

# Ch. 7 - The Church Sanctifying - Sacraments of Membership

- BW: Name the Seven Sacraments, categorize by type

## 1) Initiation (Membership)

- a) Baptism - water +
- b) Holy Communion - Institution Narrative
- c) Confirmation - Bishop.

## 2) Healing:

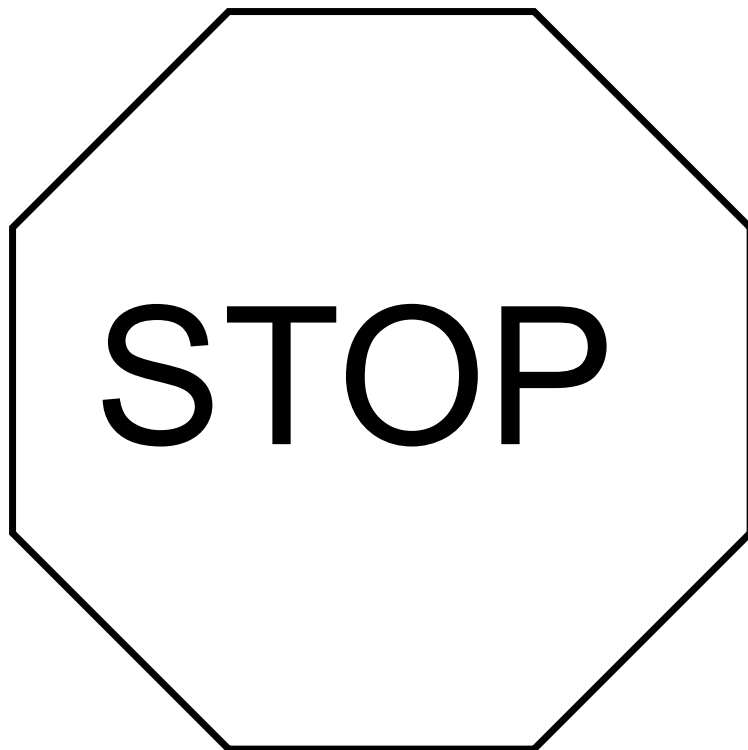
- a) Reconciliation
- b) Anointing of the Sick

## 3) Service / Mission:

- a) Matrimony
- b) Holy Orders

# Sacrament

- 1) Outward sign of inward grace
- 2) Instituted by Christ
- 3) Confer (give) grace (efficacious)
- 4) Encounters with Christ



Sacraments are sign of what God is doing for you. They are like Stop signs that stop your car. The grace always is given to the soul.

## **SACRAMENT OF BAPTISM**

**MATTER (STUFF):** WATER 

**OILS:** OIL OF CATECHUMENS

CHRISM 

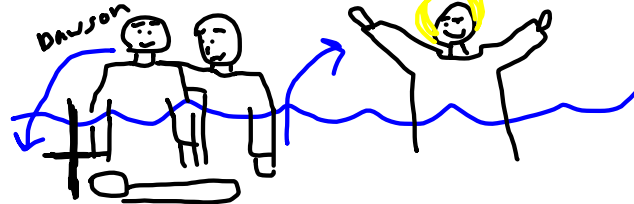
(PROPHETS, KINGS, PRIESTS)

**FORM:** (ACTIONS OR WORDS)

"I BAPTIZE YOU IN THE NAME OF THE  
FATHER AND OF THE SON AND OF THE  
HOLY SPIRIT."

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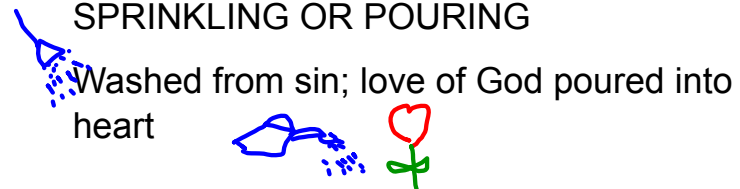
IMMERSION



Dead to sin; alive in Christ!

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SPRINKLING OR POURING



**MINISTER**

- Bishop, priest, deacon
- Emergency: Any person

**SYMBOLS**

Oils, candle, white gown, garment

**EFFECTS**

1. Freed from Original Sin (all sin)
2. Adopted as a child of God to share in his divine life through grace.  
(Indelible mark and indwelling of the Holy Spirit in our souls)

**FREQUENCY:** ONCE (Ephesians 4:5)

### NECESSARY FOR SALVATION?

Read, summarize, and answer how each passage shows that Baptism is necessary.

- John 3:1-5- "You must be born from above" How? "By water and the Spirit" = Baptism
- 1 Peter 3:18-21 - Just as the flood purified and recreated, so too "Baptism now saves you"
- Mk 16:16 - "He who believes and is Baptized will be saved"

### OTHER KINDS OF BAPTISM?



**BLOOD** - Someone who is martyred for the faith before a normal baptism.

**DESIRE:** (Explicit) Someone dies before a normal Baptism but wanted to get baptized.

(Implicit) Someone doesn't realize the water Baptism is the normal "front door" to the Church but loves God and cooperates with actual grace to avoid evil and do good.

Amniotic fluid? John the Baptist.

Why do Catholics baptize babies?

↳ Because its good for them.

# Why Baptize Babies?

①



Grace can't be earned.  
Christ earned it. +  
Baptism gives it.  
You unfold the gift.

②



Infants have Original Sin because of our first parents' (A&E) NO.

Need the healing meds of grace.  
They can't ask for it.

So parents (with Jesus) say YES.

③



Grace of adoption into a covenant relationship.  
Members of His Body.  
Named Christians.

We receive life, birth, home, family, citizenship, names (identity), inheritance as gifts.

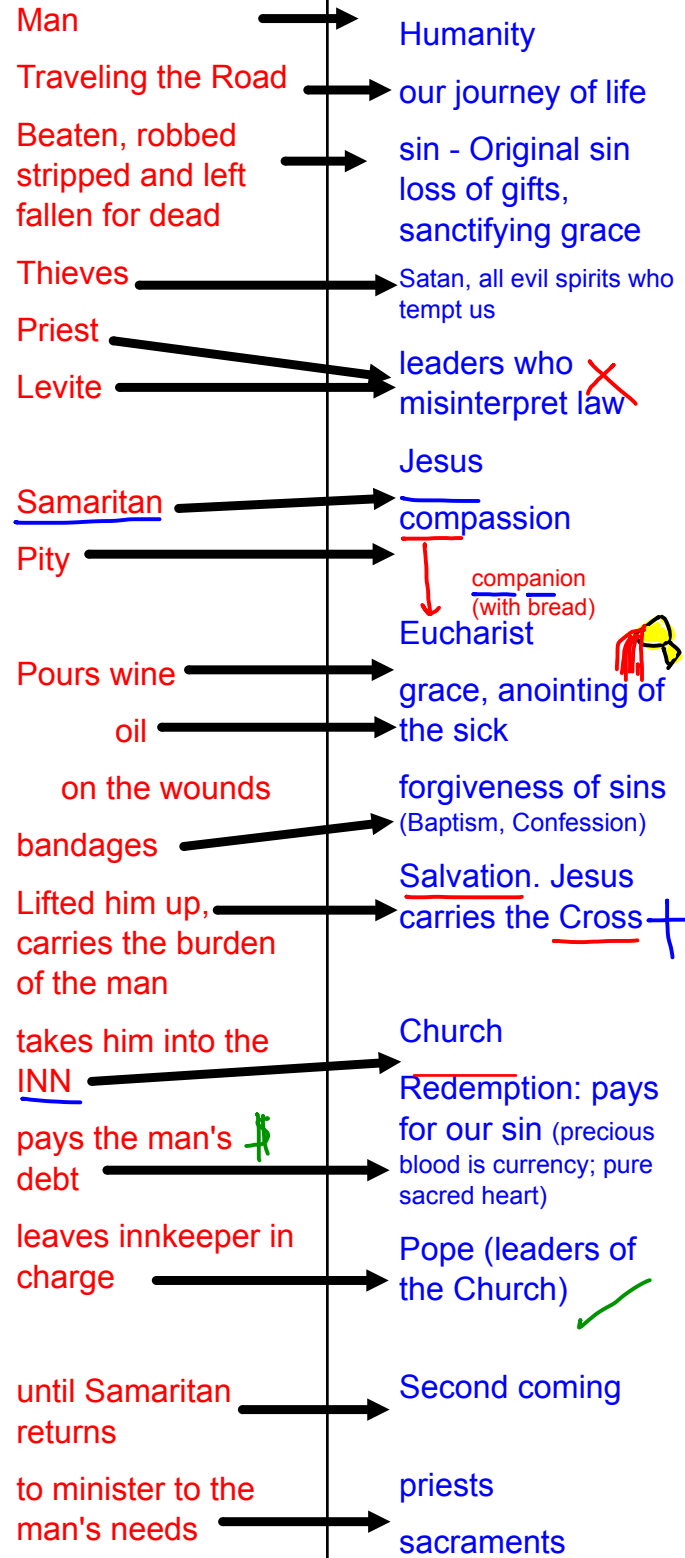
④



Other Sacraments are encounters with Christ: Confirmation, Eucharist, Confession, etc.

Take responsibility.  
Affirm your faith. Amen!

Parable of the Good Samaritan Lk 10:29-37



## BAPTISM

### Good Samaritan

MAN = Adam

↳ beaten up, left for dead = fall of humanity

Robber

↳ Demons who tempt humanity to sin

Man's possessions and health

↳ Grace lost by sin (sanctifying)

Human Nature

Immortality

Perfect knowledge

Control of Passions

Priest and Levities

↳ Old Testament Religion

↳ Incapable of Salvation

Good Samaritan

↳ Rejected by the people

↳ Jesus, who saves us / redeems us

↳ heals / bandages the man

↳ (restores sanctifying grace)

INN - Church

↳ take care of him - Church & sacraments

↳ I will repay: When I come back

↳ Second Coming

Baptism

↳ Frees us from the guilt of Original Sin

↳ Fills us With Grace

We become...

- Dwelling place of the Holy Spirit
- Heirs of the Kingdom of Heaven.
- Unites us with Christ's Body
- Members of the Church.

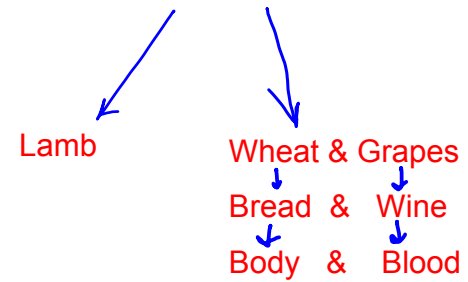
## SACRAMENT OF THE EUCHARIST

Luke 24:13-53

- ↳ "Breaking of bread"
- ↳ Code word for the Mass
- ↳ I) Liturgy of the Word
- ↳ "Opened the Scriptures"
- ↳ II) Liturgy of the Eucharist
- ↳ Fed with Christ's Presence

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### I) Genesis: Land Animals & Veggies



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### III. Melchiszedek

Offering of Thanksgiving (Eucharist)

↳ Bread and Wine

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### IV. Abraham

His Son (Relationship)

Ram

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### V. Joseph

Baker and Cupbearer

Bread and wine



VI) Moses

Passover

Lamb --> sinless Lamb of God

Unleavened bread --> Jesus' Body

4 Cups of wine --> Jesus Blood

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<http://old.usccb.org/catechism/text/>

Get out HW to check;

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## CONFIRMATION

ORDINARY MINISTER: Bishop

EXTRAORDINARY: priest

MATTER: Sacred Chrism & Laying on of hands

FORM: "Be sealed with the gifts of the Holy Spirit"

EFFECTS: Abundance of the Holy Spirit, gifts; made more perfect witnesses of Jesus Christ; permanent spiritual mark

SACRAMENT  
OF BAPTISM



YOU COMPLETE ME...

SACRAMENT  
OF CONFIRMATION



### GIFTS

- 1) Fortitude
- 2) Wisdom
- 3) Understanding
- 4) Knowledge
- 5) Counsel
- 6) Fear of the Lord
- 7) Piety

### FRUITS

- 1) Love
- 2) Joy
- 3) Peace
- 4) Patience
- 5) Kindness
- 6) Goodness
- 7) Faithfulness
- 8) Gentleness
- 9) Generosity
- 10) Modesty
- 11) Chastity
- 12) Self - control

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## EUCCHARIST

ORDINARY MINISTER: Bishop / priest

MATTER: Wheat bread, grape wine

FORM: "This is my Body...This is the chalice of my Blood"

EFFECTS: Spiritual strength,  
greater union with Christ and His Church



## rites in the church 46

Rite: a common way to worship and practice the faith by a particular group of Catholics

Roman (Latin) Rite

Byzantine Rite - Mr. Walden, Tori, Dean

Maronite Rite - Mr. Aboumoussa

Chaldean Rite: Selva and Selvar

Armenian Rite - Dr. Hazazi

Melkite Rite - Mrs. Hazari

All rites can trace back to 5 centers of apostolic churches

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- 1) Rome (Italy)
  - 2) Constantinople (Turkey)
  - 3) Jerusalem (Israel)
  - 4) Antioch (Syria)
  - 5) Alexandria (Egypt)

HW: Research your Catholic Church - 2 Paragraphs

- 1) History of the Church
- 2) How is it unique (compared with the Roman (Latin) Rite?)



# THE WHOLE CATHOLIC CHURCH

From the beginning, this one Church has been marked by a great diversity which comes from both the variety of God's gifts and the diversity of those who receive them..."Holding a rightful place in the communion of the Church there are also particular Churches that retain their own traditions." The great richness of such diversity is not opposed to the Church's unity.

– Catechism of the Catholic Church 814

## LATIN RITE

### ROMAN

Uses:

- Anglican
- Zaire

Western rites from Gallican origin:

- Ambrosian
- Mozarabic
- Braga
- Lyonese
- Carthusian

Rites of religious orders:

- Carmelite
- Cistercian
- Dominican
- Norbertine

## ALEXANDRIAN RITE

COPTIC

ETHIOPIAN

ERITREAN

### Ancient Sees

(Chairs of Apostles)



## BYZANTINE RITE

- |                  |           |
|------------------|-----------|
| ALBANIAN         | BULGARIAN |
| BELARUSSIAN      | GREEK     |
| HUNGARIAN        | KRIZEVCI  |
| MACEDONIAN       | MELKITE   |
| ROMANIAN         | RUSSIAN   |
| RUTHENIAN        | SLOVAK    |
| UKRAINIAN        |           |
| ITALO-ALBANIAN * |           |

**Violet** indicates the Holy See of Rome (Primacy – See CCC 882).

**Green** indicates a Patriarchate.

**Blue** indicates a Major Archiepiscopate.

**Orange** indicates a Metropolitan church.

**White** inside Byzantine box indicates smaller *sui iuris* churches.

## ARMENIAN RITE

ARMENIAN

## ANTIOCHENE RITE

First called Christians (Acts 11) and Catholics (St. Ignatius, *Smyrnaeans* 8)

**WEST SYRIAC (Antioch)**  
MARONITE \*  
SYRIAN  
MALANKAR

**EAST SYRIAC (Edessa)**  
CHALDEAN  
MALABAR

Today: Six traditions or “families” containing 24 autonomous hierarchies & churches in total (all in union with the visible head of the universal Church, the Pope— the Bishop of Rome. See CCC 1203).

\* Maronite & Italo-Albanian have always been Catholic.

Roman Rite	Byzantine Rite
- Unleavened Bread	- Leavened Bread
- Genuflect	- Bow
- Sign of the Cross	- Cross:
Left to Right	Right to Left
- Statues	- Icons
- Origin Location:	- Constantinople
Rome	
- Advent is	- Pre-Nativity is
Four Sundays	40 Days (6 weeks)
- Babies are baptized	- Babies receive all three
	Sacraments of Initiation:
	Bap, Confirm, Euch.



# The 21 Eastern Catholic Churches and their Rites

